

IN THE UNITED STATES PATENT AND TRADEMARK OFFICE

In re Patent Application of	)	Attorney Docket No.: <b>MIKI0004</b>
Keiichiro OISHI	)	Confirmation No.: 1327
	)	
Serial No.: 10/596,849	)	Group Art Unit: 1742
	)	
Filed: June 27, 2006	)	Examiner: Unassigned
	)	
For: COPPER-BASED ALLOY CASTING	)	Date: August 20, 2007
IN WHICH GRAINS ARE REFINED	)	

**PRELIMINARY AMENDMENT (B)**

**MAIL STOP: AMENDMENT**

United States Patent and Trademark Office  
Customer Service Window  
Randolph Building  
401 Dulany Street  
Alexandria, VA 22314

Sir:

Preliminary to examination on the merits, please amend the application identified  
above as follows:

**Amendments to the Specification** begin on page 2 of this paper.

**Amendments to the Claims** are reflected in the listing of claims, which begin on  
page 3 of this paper.

**Remarks/Arguments** begin on page 11 of this paper.